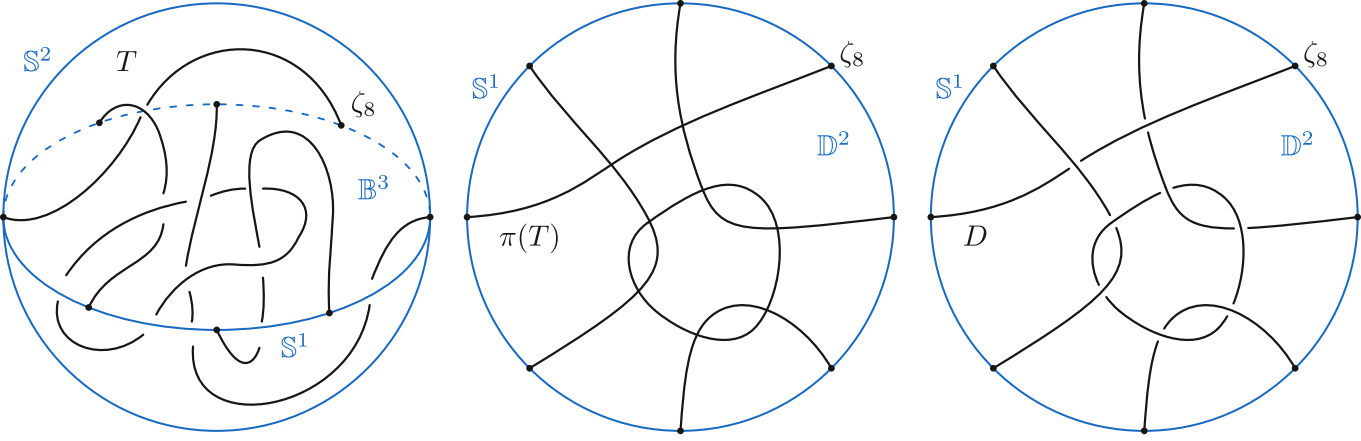

$\mathbb{S}^2$
T
ζ_8
$\mathbb{B}^3$
$\mathbb{S}^1$
(a)
$\mathbb{S}^1$
ζ_8
$\mathbb{D}^2$
$\pi(T)$
(b)
$\mathbb{S}^1$
ζ_8
$\mathbb{D}^2$
D
(c)