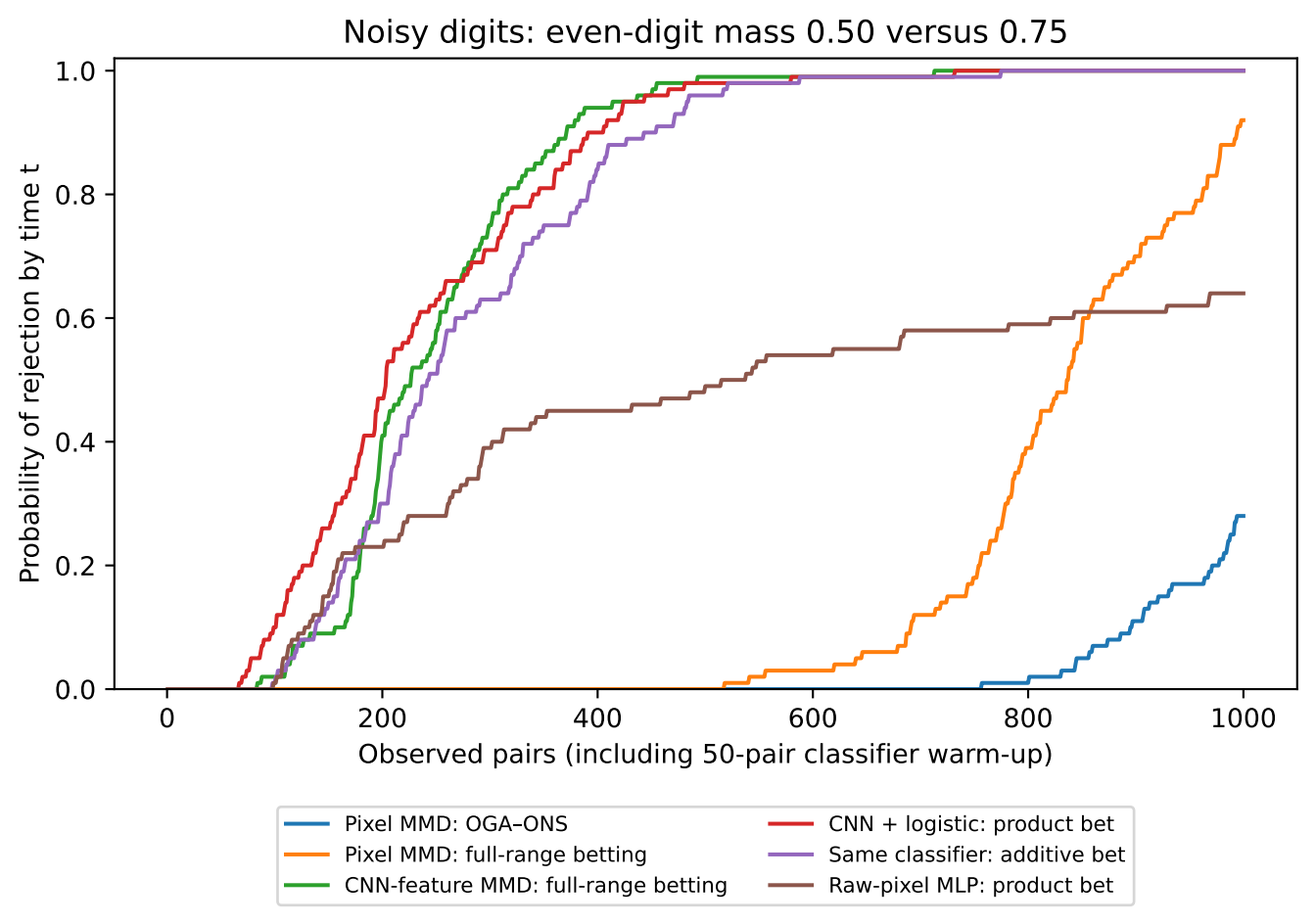

Noisy digits: even-digit mass 0.50 versus 0.75
Probability of rejection by time t
Observed pairs (including 50-pair classifier warm-up)
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
200
400
600
800
1000
Pixel MMD: OGA–ONS
Pixel MMD: full-range betting
CNN-feature MMD: full-range betting
CNN + logistic: product bet
Same classifier: additive bet
Raw-pixel MLP: product bet