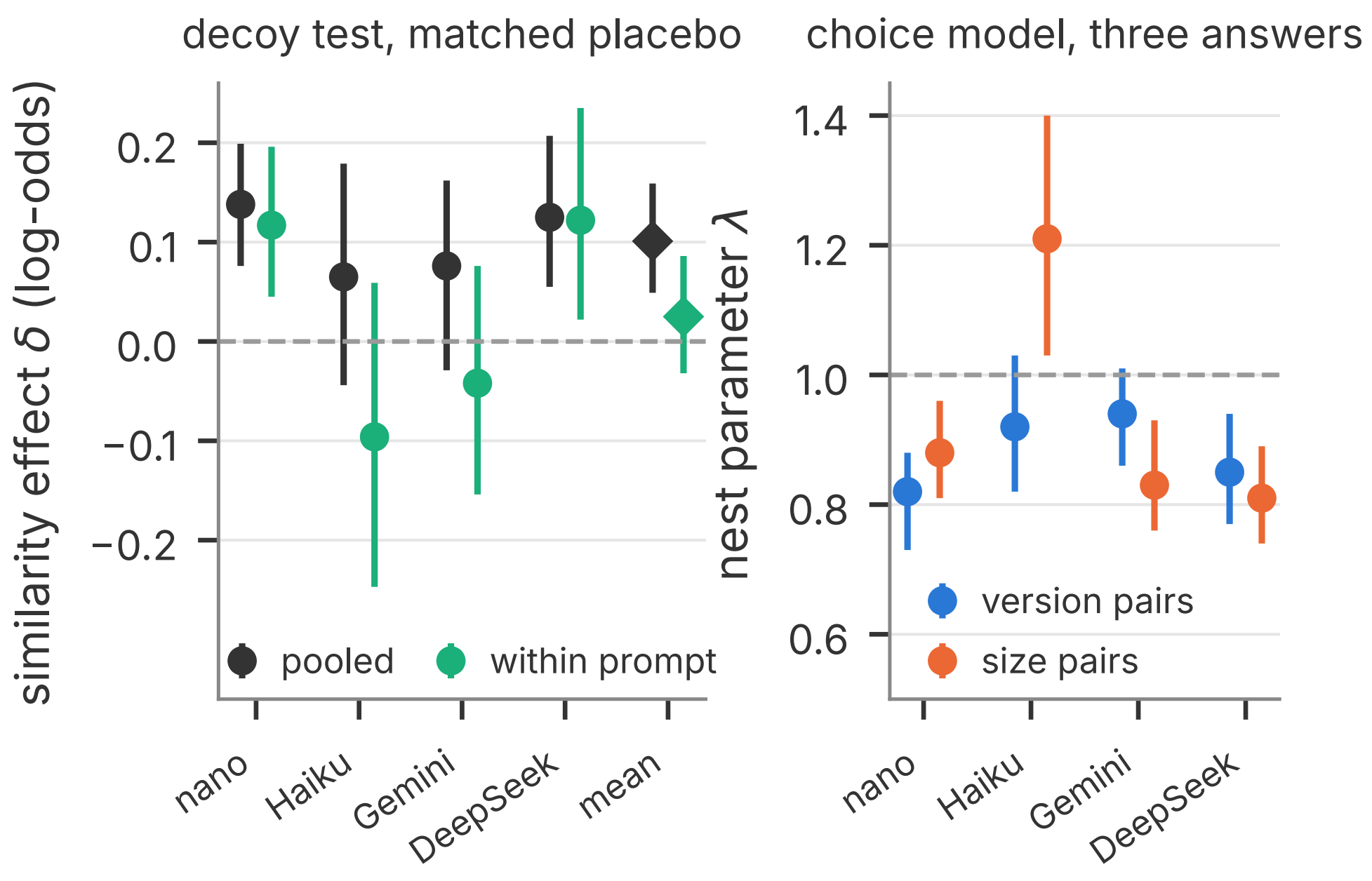

decoy test, matched placebo
choice model, three answers
similarity effect δ (log-odds)
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
−0.2
pooled
within prompt
nano
Haiku
Gemini
DeepSeek
mean
nest parameter λ
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
version pairs
size pairs
nano
Haiku
Gemini
DeepSeek